### **Product Features**

Three models with source current output up to 6A

High stability, low noise current output specifically for laser diodes

Constant current and constant power operating modes

Analog modulation

USB 2.0 serial interface

The new LDX-3500B Series Laser Diode Drivers are a family of low noise high stability current sources specifically for precision control of low to high power laser diodes. Three models with a full scale output current range from 200 mA to 6A operate in constant current or constant optical power modes to cover a wide range of laser diode testing and control applications. In addition to precision current control, the LDX-3500B Series drivers also feature photodiode current measurement for constant power control, analog modulation for power and wavelength tuning, and an analog output for remote monitoring.

All of ILX Lightwave's proven laser diode protection strategies are designed into each model, which include adjustable current limits, shorting relays, slow turn-on circuits, and transient protection during power up and laser operation.

A new front panel was designed for quick and easy operation. Parameters and instrument modes are grouped without confusing multi-function keys or menus. Informative error indicators such as open circuit and current and power limit let you resolve set up and operating problems quickly.

The new USB interface and control software allows for fast, repeatable instrument control during R&D and manufacturing testing and other automated control applications.



Precision Laser Diode Driver



Precision Laser Diode Driver

Laser Diode Instrumentation & Test Systems

# LDX 3500B Series

Precision Laser Diode Driver

#### PRECISION LASER DIODE TESTING

Each LDX-3500B Series Laser Diode Driver was designed as a current source specifically for low to high power laser diodes. Stable, precision low noise current control with a set point accuracy of 0.1% is delivered to the laser during R&D or manufacturing testing including L-I testing, qualification testing or automated testing and control applications.

#### A CHOICE OF LASER CONTROL MODES

The LDX-3500B Series Laser Diode Drivers control the current to the laser diode in one of three modes:

- 1. Constant Current low bandwidth
- 2. Constant Current high bandwidth
- 3. Constant Optical Power

The Constant Current, low bandwidth mode offers improved noise performance and is optimized for DC operation.

In Constant Current high bandwidth mode, the output stage supports higher modulation frequencies, up to 500 kHz, for dithering the laser current for power and wavelength tuning. For laser protection, the modulation input is implemented as a differential input, allowing the modulation control voltage and laser outputs to use different grounds.

The Constant Power mode provides constant optical power operation of your laser diode by using the photocurrent from the laser's rear facet photodiode or from an external photodiode measuring front facet light in a feedback control loop to the current source for precise and stable optical power control.

#### DESIGNED TO PROTECT YOUR LASER DIODE

The LDX-3500B Series Laser Diode Driver provides multiple laser diode protection features such as independent hardware current limits, slow-start turn-on circuits, and isolated supplies. The output of the drivers are bound by fully independent current limits.

A "clamping" circuit topology prevents the limits from being exceeded under any condition including current modulation. An output shorting switch provides a safe method of switching the output on and off during operation while protecting the laser during load/unload or connect/disconnect operations.

Also, if the instrument senses an open circuit,

the output will immediately shut off followed by the illumination of the appropriate fault indicator.

During AC power-up, the laser is protected from current transients by power line filters, double shielded transformers and hardware and firmware turn-on sequencing. When the output is enabled, slow start circuits gradually open shorting FETs allowing current to slowly be diverted to the laser. Transients from normal instrument operation such as output on/off have been thoroughly tested and minimized as well as transients from inadvertent instrument operation (such as mode switching).



Each of the 3500B Series Current Sources feature a current limit "clamping" topology which prevents the limit from being exceeded under any condition including current modulation.

#### AUTOMATE LASER DIODE CONTROL AND TESTING

Remote instrument operation is available on all LDX-3500B Series Laser Diode Drivers through a USB 2.0 serial interface. All instrument controls and functions are accessible through the serial interface for easy remote programming and control in automated test and control systems where repeatable and accurate test sequencing, measurements, and data handling are required.

Installation software available with each instrument in a very easy to read and change format facilitates instrument set up and control in minutes. Through this software, instrument controls are organized similar to the front panel for easy, intuitive instrument remote control and monitoring. Also included is an example L-I application written in C# with the source code for reference.





The new USB interface and control software allows for quick, effortless remote control for fast, repeatable instrument control during L-I testing and R&D or manufacturing control applications.

Whether the application is data intensive L-I testing or control in R&D manufacting testing, remote operation of the LDX-3500B saves time and ensures systematic data collection and instrument operation.

#### SIMPLIFY ROUTINE MAINTENANCE

The LDX-3500B architecture simplifies routine maintenance; calibration of the laser current source can be performed via the front panel or remotely through the USB 2.0 interface, without opening the instrument up or manual adjustments. A calibration mode is entered through unique push button combinations or control commands, and all calibration data is easily entered via the front panel with the adjust knob or commands. Calibration data is automatically stored in on-board non-volatile memory.

#### EASE OF OPERATION

The LDX-3500B Series Laser Diode Drivers are microprocessor controlled instruments. The front panel of the LDX-3500B Series was designed for quick and easy instrument operation and information display. A bright five digit, green LED display is easy to read from a distance, even with laser safety glasses Parameters and instrument modes are grouped without confusing multi-function keys. Informative error indicators such as open circuit, current and power limit let the user resolve set-up and operational problems quickly.

#### PUT OUR EXPERTISE TO WORK

ILX Lightwave is a recognized world leader in laser diode instrumentation and test systems. Our products are not only renowned for their reliability, quality, and value, they're backed up by industry leading after sales support. For more information about the LDX-3500B Series Current Sources and our complete family of laser diode instrumentation and test systems, call us today or visit www.ilxlightwave.com.

# LDX 3500B Series

Precision Laser Diode Driver

## Precision Laser Diode Driver

#### **Specifications**

#### **CURRENT OUTPUT**

Output Current Range: Setpoint Resolution: Setpoint Resolution: Setpoint Accuracy (% of FS):<sup>2</sup> Compliance Voltage: Temperature Coefficient: Short-Term Stability (1 hr):<sup>5</sup> Long-Term Stability (24 hr):6 Noise and Ripple (rms)7 High Bandwidth Mode: CW Mode: Transients Operational: 8 Power-line Induced<sup>9</sup>

#### DRIVE CURRENT LIMIT SETTINGS

0-202.0mA / 0-505.0mA 1mA/2mA ±1%

Differential

+0.01%

1 kHz

±0.1% (±5 µA)

0–10 V, 1 kΩ

0-10 V

+0.1% of ES

0-5.000mA 0.001mA

0.001 mA/mW

9-pin. D-sub female

BNC front panel

BNC rear panel 4 mm Banana Jack

Normally closed

Continuous operation

optical power limit, interlock

2s (per 21CFR 1040.10) Adjustable, redundant hardware limit

0-500.0 mW

0.1 mW

20mA/V / 50mA/V

20mA/V / 50 mA/V

DC-500 kHz / DC-150 kHz

DC-100 Hz / DC-100 Hz

LDX-3525B

200mA / 500mA 12 bit (100 µA / 150 µA)

±0.1% (±.2mA / ±.5mA) 7.0 V

<4 μA rms /<4 μA rms <2 μA rms /<2 μA rms

<50 ppm/°C

<1mA / <1mA

<10mA / <10mA

<20 ppm

<50 ppm

PHOTODIODE FEEDBACK

Type: Reverse Bias: Photodiode Current Range: Output Stability: <sup>10</sup> Setpoint Accuracy (% of FS): Power Modulation BW:

Range: Resolution:

Accuracy (% of FS):

#### ANALOG MODULATION Input:

Transfer Function (±15%): Bandwidth (3dB)1 High Bandwidth Mode: CW Mode:

#### ANALOG OUTPUT Output Voltage:

### Transfer Function (±15% of FS):

#### **MEASUREMENT (DISPLAY)**

Display Type: Output Current Range: Output Current Resolution: Output Current Accuracy: Photodiode Current Range: Photodiode Current Resolution: Photodiode Current Accuracy: Photodiode Resposivity Range: Photodiode Responsivity Resolution: Optical Power Range: Optical Power Resolution:

#### **CONNECTORS**

Current Source Output: PD Input: Modulation Input: Analog Output: Chassis Ground:

Interlock

#### LASER DIODE PROTECTION

Output Shorting Relay: Output Enable Delay: Current Limit: AC Power Failure / Brown-out Protection Hardware Fault Response Time Current Limit: Voltage Limit Open Circuit Error Monitoring / Reporting:

#### NOTES

- All values measured after a one hour warm-up period.
- 2 Measured at 25°C ambient. Maximum compliance voltage of 5V @ 95VAC input
- Maximum compliance voltage of 0.5V @ 95VAC input Over any 1-hour period, half-scale output @ 25°C ambient
- 6 7
- Over any 24-hour period, half-scale output @ 25°C ambient Measured electrically, with a resistive load evaluating AC coupled rms value over a 100 kHz bandwidth. 8
- Maximum output current transient resulting from normal operational situations (e.g., power on-off, current on-off), as well as accidental situations (e.g., power line plug removal). Tested to ILX Technical Standard #LDC-00196. Maximum output current transient resulting from a 1000V power line transient spike.
- 9 Tested to ILX Technical standard #LDC-00196. Request ILX Application Note #3. Maximum monitor photodiode current drift over any 30-minute period. Assumes 10
- zero drift in photodiode responsivity. Assumes 50% modulation depth at half-scale output into a  $10\Omega$  load.
- 12 The responsivity value is user-defined and is used to calculate the optical power.

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## www.ilxlightwave.com

#### LDX-3545B

1000mA / 3000mA 12 bit (250 µA / 750 µA) ±0.1% (±1mA / ±3mA) 6.0 V <sup>3</sup> <50 ppm/°C <20 ppm <50 ppm

<25 μA rms /<25 μA rms <15 μA rms /<15 μA rms

<2mA / <5mA <20mA / <20mA

0-1010mA / 0-3030mA 4mA / 12mA ±1%

#### Differential 0-5 V. adjustable 5-9999 µA +0.02% ±0.1% (±5 µA) 1 kHz

DC-150 kHz / DC-50 kHz

# 0–9.999mA

BNC rear panel; 9-pin D-sub laser connector 9-pin D-sub laser connector

GENERAL Power Requirements, VAC (50-60Hz): Remote Interface: Size (HxWxD):

Weight (LDX-3525B and LDX-3545B): Weight (LDX-3565B): Operating Temperature: Storage Temperature: Humidity: Laser Safety:

Regulatory Compliance:

LDX-3565B

2000mA / 6000mA 12 bit (500 µA / 1.5mA) ±0.15% (±2mA / ±6mA) 5.0 V <50 ppm / <100 ppm/°C <20 ppm <50 ppm

<50 µA rms /<100 µA rms <15 µA rms /<30 µA rms

<30mA / <40mA <20mA / <40mA

0-2020mA / 0-6060mA 8mA / 24mA ±1%

Differential 0-5 V, adjustable 0.01-25mA +0.02% ±0.1% (±5 µA) 1 kHz

0–10 V, 1 kΩ 200mA/V / 600 mA/V

DC-100/ DC-50 kHz DC-80 Hz / DC-80 Hz

0-10 V 200mA/V / 600 mA/V

4 digit green LED 0–2000mA / 0–6000mA 1.0mA / 1.0mA ±0.15% of FS 0-25.00mA 0.01mA ±0.1% of FS 0.001–1.000 mA/mW 0.001 mA/mW 0-6000 mW 1 mW

> 95–125, 210–250 USB 2.0 88 mm x 185 mm x 304 mm 3.5"x 7.3"x12.5" 3.5 kg (7.65 lbs) 4.6 kg (10.15 lbs) 10°C to 40°C -40°C to 70°C <85% relative, noncondensing Keyswitch, Interlock, Output Delay (meets 21 CFR 1040.10),all models CE certified EN 61326-1:2006 Basic Requirements; Immunity EN 55011:2007 Radiated and Conducted Emissions EN 61010-1 Safety Requirements

EN 60950 Low Voltage Directive

In keeping with our commitment to continuing improvement, ILX Lightwave reserves the right to change specifications without notice or liability for such changes.

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

DX-3525B	Precision Laser Diode Driver (200/500 mA)
DX-3545B	Precision Laser Diode Driver (1/3 A)
DX-3565B	Precision Laser Diode Driver (2/6 A)
C-305S	Current Source/Laser Diode Mount Interconnect Cable
C-306S	Current Source/Unterminated Interconnect Cable
NF-320	Low Noise Filter
M-134	Single Rack Mounting Kit
M-135	Dual Rack Mounting Kit
	8



and the second VISA

5µS 50µS Current limit, voltage limit, open circuit,

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C

F

4 digit green LED 0–200.0mA / 0–500.0mA 0.1mA /0.1mA ±0.1% of FS 0.001–1.000 mA/mW

0.001mA 0.001 mA/mW 0-3000 mW 1 mW

0–10 V, 1 kΩ 100mA/V / 300mA/V DC-100 Hz / DC-100 Hz

0-10 V 100mA/V / 300 mA/V +0.1% of FS

## 0-5 V, adjustable 0-5000 µA

# 4 digit green LED 0–999.9mA / 0–3000mA 0.1mA / 1.0mA

±0.1% of FS 0.001–1.000 mA/mW